

NUMISMATIC DATA FROM THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS AT HERACLEA SINTICA LOCATED ON THE HILL OF KOZHUH, PETRICH MUNICIPALITY

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Included in the present study are the 367 coins found during the archaeological excavations at the hill of Kozhuh in 2007, 2011 and 2012.¹

The total number of Hellenistic and early Roman coins discovered in the course of archaeological excavations in the area of Heraclea Sintica is 71. They date from the middle of the 4th century BC, the period of the reign of Phillip II (359-336 BC), to the middle of the 1st century AD, which is the period of the reign of Claudius I (AD 41-54). The coins span this period with no interruptions. In terms of their composition, the excavation coins from Heraclea Sintica coincide with a larger geographic area, including Struma and Mesta rivers (Прокопов 1986, 6-14; Prokopov 1986, 89-93; Домарадски и др. 1999, 31-34; Прокопов 2002, 249-260; Прокопов 2005, 67-73; Филипова и Прокопов 2008, 165-172; Ivanov

2008, 666-667; Philipova *et alii* 2009, 11-14; Ivanov 2011, 36-39; Ivanov 2012, 431-432). Most of the coins show marks of continued circulation.

Most of the coins examined are bronze (66) and were used for everyday needs of the local market. Only 5 of the coins are silver, including a drachm of Alexander III, (336 – 323 BC), tetradrachm (fourrè) of Demetrius Poliorcetes (294-288 BC) and three Roman denarii of 123, 58 and 32-31 BC (see *Graph 1*).

The coins are classified in the following way:

- Philip II 359-336 BC – 3 bronze coins;
- Alexander III 336-323 BC – 1 silver and 1 bronze coin;
- Macedonian mint 325-310 BC – 1 bronze coin;
- Cassander 305-297 BC – 4 bronze coins;
- Demetrius Poliorcetes 294-288 BC – 1 silver tetradrachm (four-drachma coin);
- Pyrrhus 295-272 BC – 1 bronze coin;
- Antigonos II Gonatas 277-239 BC – 4 bronze coins;
- Antigonos III Doson 229-221 BC – 1 bronze coin;
- Autonomous Macedonian coins, Amphipolis 2nd – 1st c. BC – 7 bronze coins;
- Autonomous Macedonian coins, Thessalonica 2nd – 1st c. BC – 5 bronze coins;
- Autonomous Macedonian coins, Pella 2nd – 1st c. BC – 2 bronze coins;

¹ 245 coins are included in the Catalogue of this article. The rest are of very poor quality and their identification is impossible. Some were reduced in size in order to achieve a better visualization of the data. For the actual dimensions of each coin, the reader is referred to the Catalogue. 25 coins were found during the archaeological excavations in 2013, identified by Vladimir Penchev, PhD, Associate Professor. Of these, 9 Hellenistic coins are mentioned. The Roman Imperial coins have not been included in this study. The authors are familiar with this numismatic data, which does not change the conclusions reached.

- Erythrae – 1 bronze coin;
- Thessalian League 196-27 BC – 1 bronze coin;
- Macedonia under the Romans, Caius Publilius, Quaestor, 168-167 BC – 1 bronze coin;
- Roman denarii – 3 silver coins;
- Erythrae – 1 bronze coin;
- Macedonia under the Romans, Philippi – 18 bronze coins;
- Philippi imitations – 8 bronze coins;
- Augustus (Thessalonica) – 2 bronze coins;
- Tiberius AD 14-37 (Thessalonica) – 2 bronze coins;
- Claudius (Macedonian Koinon) – 1 bronze coin;
- Lead coins – 2 issues.

The steep terrain leading to the 'inverted stratigraphy' prevents us from linking the Hellenistic and Early Roman coins with a specific archaeological situation. However, their quantity, as well as the fact that they were found in excavated contexts (Sites 1-3), (Вагалински и Чолаков 2008, 384-386; Вагалински и др. 2012, 304; Вагалински 2013, 311) is a proof of intensive commercial exchange and the strategic and administrative location of Heraclea Sintica from the middle of the 4th century BC until the middle of the 1st century AD. The bronze coins of Phillip II are of the common type "Young male head with tainia r. / Young naked rider on horse galloping r." (2 issues; *Fig. 1*) and "Young male head with tainia r. / Young naked rider on horse galloping l." (1 issue; *Fig. 2*).

The silver drachm of Alexander III is of the type "Beardless head of Herakles in lion's skin r. / Zeus seated left with eagle and scepter" (*Fig. 3*), struck at Sardis at the end of his reign. The bronze coin of Alexander III is of the type "Beardless head of Herakles in lion's skin r. / Above quiver and bow; below club," and the obverse and, to a lesser extent, the reverse of the coin are almost completely erased due to prolonged use in circulation.

A well-preserved bronze coin of the type "Beardless head of Herakles in lion's

skin r. / B A between club above, quiver and bow below" (*Fig. 4*) represents an output of a Macedonian mint from the period 325-310 BC.

The coins of Cassander include three common types: 1 issue of the type "Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin / Lion walking left" Π monogram below (*Fig. 5*); 2 issues of "Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin / Horseman right, right hand raised" (*Fig. 6*); and 1 issue of "Laureate head of Apollo right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ to left and right of tripod."

Demetrius Poliorcetes is represented with a silver tetradrachm of the type "Diademed and horned head of Demetrius right / Nude Poseidon standing left with right foot on rock, holding trident in left hand" monogram ⚡ (*Fig. 7*), struck at Amphipolis in 290-289 BC.

Although Pyrrhus remained on the throne for only a short time, his bronze coin of the type "Diademed head of Zeus Dodonaeus right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΥΡΡΟΥ, thunderbolt within oak wreath" (*Fig. 8*), minted in Epirus, is present at Heraclea Sintica.

Three bronze types of Antigonos II Gonatas are present: 1 issue of the type "Macedonian shield / Macedonian helmet" (*Fig. 9*); 2 issues of "Helmeted head of Athena r. / Pan erecting trophy" (*Fig. 10*); and the type "Beardless head of Herakles in lion's skin r. / Horseman right, Α monogram below, B-A above."

Antigonos III Doson is represented in the numismatic complex with a bronze coin of the type "Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin / Horseman right, right hand raised" (*Fig. 11*).

7 issues represent the autonomous bronze coins of Amphipolis: "Head of the river-god Strymon right / Ornate trident" (*Fig. 12*); "Beardless head of Herakles in lion's skin r. / ΑΜΦΙ Lion r." (*Fig. 17*); "Illegible / ...ΛΙΤΩΝ"; "Winged head of gorgonian facing / Athena standing left" (*Fig. 14*); "Head of Artemis right, bow and quiver at her shoulder / Artemis riding bull right" (*Fig. 15*); "Diademed head of Apollo right / Ear of grain" (*Fig. 16*); "Head of Janus / Two centaurs" (*Fig. 18*).

5 issues represent the autonomous bronze coins of Thessalonica: "Laureate head of Janus / Two Centaurs, prancing, back to back" (Fig. 20); "Diademed head of Artemis right / ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ-ΝΙΚΕΩΝ, quiver" (Fig. 21); 3 issues of the type "Turreted and draped bust of city goddess r. / ΘΕC -CΑΛΟ-ΝΙΚΕ-ΩΝ in wreath" (Fig. 22).

The autonomous coins of Pella are represented with 2 issues: "Helmeted head of Roma right / ΠΕΛΛΗΣ, monograms above and below, all within oak wreath" (Fig. 24); "Bearded head of Poseidon right / Cow walking right."

The bronze coin of the city Erythrae, struck during the period 300 – 200 BC, is of the type "Athens with a shield above / ΕΡΥΘΡΑΙΩΝ ΕΚΑΤΟΔ[Ω]ΡΟΥ" (Fig. 13).

The bronze coin of Thessalian League uncovered during the archaeological excavations is of the type "Head of Apollo with a laurel wreath above / Athena Itonia to the right holding a shield and a spear" (Fig. 19). This type of coin was struck in the period 196-146 BC, but remained in circulation until the reign of Augustus.

The bronze coin of the Roman Quaestor Gaius Publilius of the type "Helmeted head of Athena right / ΓΑΙΟΥ ΤΑΜΙΟΥ ΠΟΠΑΙΛΙΟΥ, cow feeding right" (Fig. 23) was struck at Bottiaea in 168-167 BC. A collection of nine bronze coins has been uncovered from the area of Kozhuh where, in addition to the coins of the Roman Quaestors Gaius Publilius and Lucius Fulcinus, one issue of the type "Facing mask of Silenus in ivy wreath / ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ in two lines; D above; all within wreath of ivy" of 166-165 BC is also present (ИВАНОВ 2011, 61-66).

The number of Roman denarii, dating from 123, 58 and 32-31 BC (Figs. 33, 34, 35), is too small to make any conclusions regarding the circulation of silver coins in Heraclea Sintica during this period. We could at least assume that the situation here was not much different than that in the province of Macedonia, especially its eastern part, where the Roman denarii had a dominant position in the

circulation of silver coins (Burnet *et alii* 1998, 10, 27, 287).

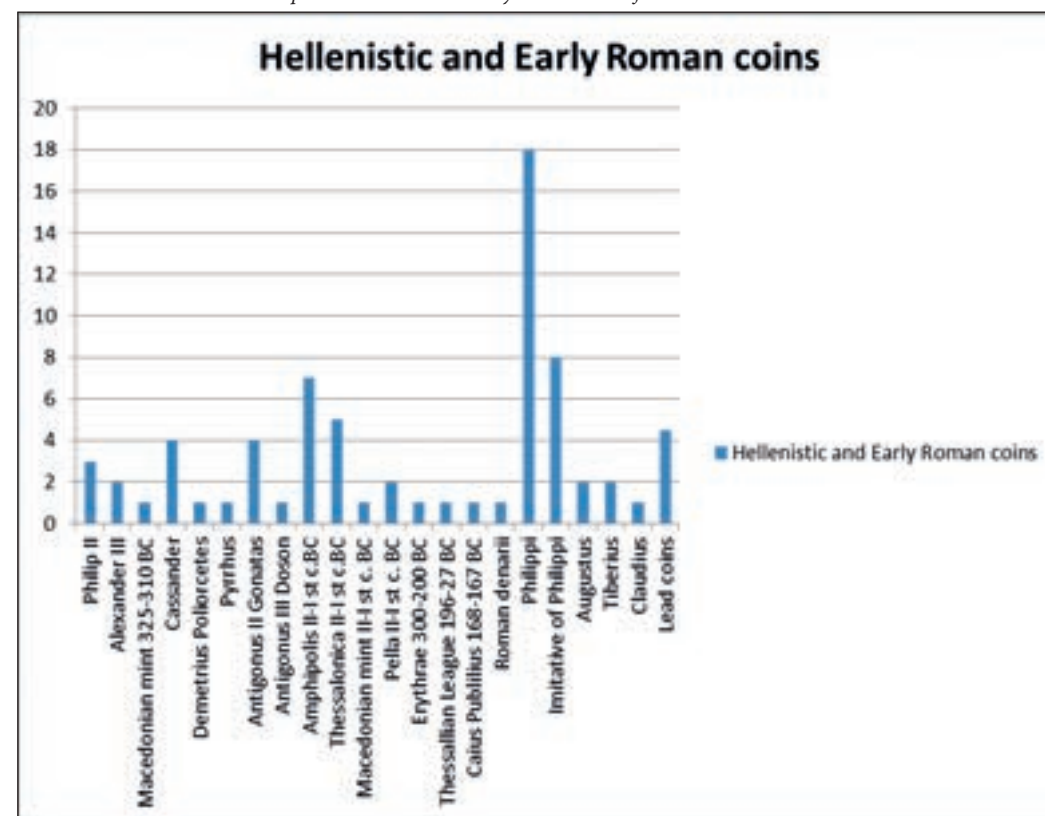
Circulation of bronze coins in Heraclea Sintica follows the trends that are typical for Macedonia. Bronze coins used in the 2nd-1st century BC were mainly Macedonian. Few exceptions are known, and specific examples here include the coins of Erythrae and the Thessalian League. It is highly unlikely that those coins came here through commercial operations. Considering the political activity of the last Antigonids in Thessaly, we could suggest a more likely hypothesis. One possibility is that a soldier from the Macedonian garrisons in Thessaly received part of his payment in local bronze coins, and, kept those coins upon his transfer to Heraclea Sintica, where they most probably did not have purchasing power. We could make the assumption that the bronze coin of Erythrae reached Heraclea Sintica under similar circumstances. In this example, the appearance of the coin here is a distant echo of the political activity of the first Antigonids in the region of Asia Minor and Erythrae; alternatively, it could have been brought by a casual traveler. Regardless of the reason, this coin had no purchasing power in Heraclea Sintica and was phased out. At the same time, we could assume that the bronze coins of Macedonian kings of 4th and 3rd centuries BC continued their circulation to the south of Belasitsa Mountain, at least until the middle of the 2nd century BC. The quantity of bronze coins of the three major cities (Thessalonica, Amphipolis and Pella) in the local circulation is considerable. The widespread presence of Hellenistic bronzes provides evidence for the effective functioning of a dynamic and prolific market. The transformation of Macedonia from a predominant political power into a province determines the bronze coinage. Cities and administrative regions cease striking coins. Until the reign of Augustus, coins were struck only on the occasion of anniversaries or private occasions (Burnet *et alii* 1998, 22, 287; Touratsoglou 1993, 37). There is no doubt that this situation led to a bronze coin deficit, which occurred after the imposition of Roman

authority and continued until the reorganization of the coinage in the region carried out by Augustus.

Coins struck at Philippi predominate at Heraclea Sintica. They are of two types: 14 issues of "VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base / COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standards" (Fig. 25,26,27,29) and 4 issues of "Head right / Two priests plowing right with yoke of oxen" (Fig. 28,30). Coins of the first type were struck in two periods. Bronze coins were struck during the reign of Augustus, while the copper ones were struck during the reign of Claudius and Nero, AD 41- 68 (Burnet *et alii* 1998, 288, 308). The percentage of imitations of these coins is considerable and they are mostly made of regulus metal (Fig. 31, 32). That the coins of Philippi and their lead imitations circulated simultaneously is proved by their presence in

a collective find at Site 3, uncovered during the excavations in 2011. Without any doubt, this situation occurred due to the bronze coin deficit mentioned above. Based on the information of I. Prokopov and S. Filipova, lead imitations of the Philippi type "VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base / COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standards" have been attested in the numismatic complex at the marketplace near the current town of Kocherinovo, Blagoevgrad region (Prokopov 1998, 358-359). The relatively wide geographic area of circulation of these imitations indicates a lower-denomination coin deficit as well as the similar ethnicity of the inhabitants who adopted these coins as means of payment. Apart from the 8 lead imitations, two lead issues used as coins have been uncovered as well. They have a smooth surface and no legend or description and

Graph 1: Hellenistic and Early Roman coins from Heraclea Sintica



are probably a votive donation, which poorer believers offered during religious rituals. This tradition is typical not only for the population of Heraclea Sintica but for a larger area as well (Прокопов 1998, 358-359; Димитров 1986, 15-17). The second type of Philippi coins in widespread use in Heraclea Sintica are of the type "Head right / Two priests plowing right with yoke of oxen," struck during the reign of Augustus and Tiberius in the period 27 BC – AD 37. The bronze coins of Thessalonica have strong presence in the coin circulation of Heraclea Sintica during the time of Julio-Claudian dynasty. Here is included one issue from the time of Augustus (Fig. 36), two issues from the reign of Tiberius (Fig. 37) and probably the coin of the Macedonian Koinon from the time of Claudius (Fig. 38). The coins of Thessalonica were common due to its close proximity to Heraclea Sintica, as well as due to its status as a provincial capital and seat of the provincial governor.

Following a hiatus of about 60 years after the coins of Claudius I (AD 41-54), the next two coins from Heraclea excavations are those of Trajan (AD 91-117). The first coin is denarius furrè struck in 114-117 at Rome, the central mint of the Empire. The core of the coin is bronze wrapped in silver foil (Fig. 39). Such coins were produced from the very beginning of coin striking by the official authority (Vladimirova-Aladzova 2000, 45-49) and they are known as *nummi subaerati, mixti*. The other coin of Trajan is *sestertius* but the image on the reverse is indiscernible.

The coins that follow next are two *sestertii* of Antoninus Pius (AD 138- 161), although their poor quality does not allow any detailed quotation or identification, and one commemorative denarius struck in his memory during the reign of his successor, Marcus Aurelius (Fig. 40) (Mattingly and Sydenham 1930, 247). There are two coins of Marcus Aurelius as well – one *dupondius*, struck at the Roman mint, and a coin of the Macedonian Koinon bearing the image of lightning.

The end of the 2nd and the beginning of the 3rd centuries AD are represented with

two provincial coins of Septimius Severus (AD 193-211). One of them was struck at the mint of Hadrianopolis. These are the only coins from the 2nd – 3rd century AD period to have been struck by the authorities of cities outside of the territory of the Macedonian province.

The next group of coins belongs to the period from the first two decades of the 3rd century AD (the reign of Severus Alexander) to the time of the coin reform of Aurelian in AD 274. They are classified as follows:

- Severus Alexander (AD 222-235) – 4 pieces, of which one is a denarius and three are bronze coins of the Macedonian Koinon (Fig. 41);
- Gordian III (AD 238-244) – 10 pieces, of which 2 are silver *antoniniani* of the Roman mint, 2 are bronze coins of the mint in Thessalonica, one is from Pella and 5 are autonomous coins of Macedonia (Fig. 42, 43);
- Philip I (AD 244-249) – 4 silver *antoniniani*, of which 2 are of the mint at Rome (Fig. 44) and one is of Antioch;
- Mariniana (†254?)² – one silver *antoninianus* (Fig. 47). This is a consecration coin and it was struck in AD 257 after her death during the reign of Emperor Valerian I;
- Gallienus (AD 253-268) – 2 copper *antoniniani* struck in Rome and Siscia;
- Claudius II (AD 268-270) – 3 copper *antoniniani* struck in Rome and Siscia.

The most numerous group of coins from this period is represented by the autonomous coins of Macedonia struck in the period AD 222-249. On the obverses of these coins, the head of Alexander the Great is represented in various positions (Figs. 45-46). The inscriptions and images on the reverses of 17 coins are only partially preserved, and do not allow for the precise fixing of their date. Upon the degradation of the bronze denomination struck by the central mints of the Empire in the beginning and the middle of the 3rd century AD, the provincial bronze kept its use as a main

² Mariniana was the second wife of Valerian (253-260) and the mother of Gallienus (253-268).

payment instrument of the local markets in the Balkans. These coins continued to be used until Diocletian's reform of the coinage in AD 294. The substantial presence of bronze coins struck at the mints of the province of Macedonia is completely logical.

Unlike the weak presence of coins from the beginning of the 2nd until the beginning of the 3rd century AD, the period 222-270 marks an increase in circulation (see Graph 2). The considerable presence of silver coins (*denarii* and *antoniniani*) shows the economic development of Heraclea. The weak circulation during this period would be logical if in the beginning of the 2nd century AD, during the reorganization of the city territory by Emperor Trajan, Heraclea lost its previous status as a town and was turned into a village, the community of its inhabitants attached to some of the important neighboring city centers (Митрев 2012, 112-113).

The next group of coins found in the course of the archaeological excavations belongs to the period from the coin reform of Aurelian in 274, the aim of which was to stabilize coin striking, until the reform of Diocletian in 294. The coins of Aurelian are five billon *antoniniani*. They were struck by the mints at Rome (1 piece) and Siscia (3 pieces; Figs. 48-50), and one of the coins is from an unknown mint. The next coins are seven billon *antoniniani* of Probus (276-282) of the mints at Siscia (1 piece), Serdica (4 pieces; Fig. 51) and Cyzicus (1 piece) (Fig. 52). Also included in this group are two pre-reform *antoniniani* of Maximian Herculeus (286-310), struck in the period 289-295 at Siscia and Heraclea/Perinthus.

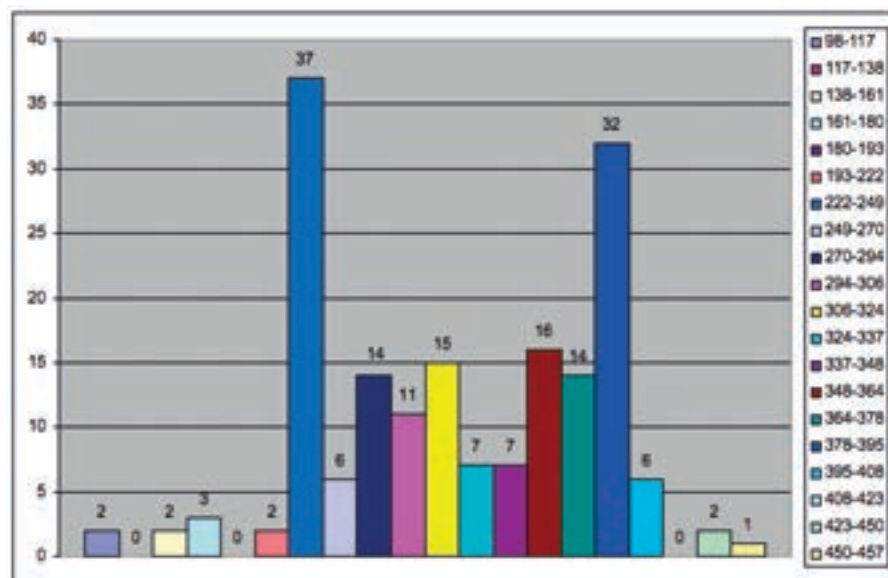
Despite the barbarian invasions in the middle and second half of the 3rd century AD (Върбанов 2006, 198-199; Gerov 1963, 127-140; Gerov 1977, 145, 157-168), which probably affected Heraclea, there were no significant consequences for its economy (Вагалински и Чолаков 2008, 384-386; Иванов 2010, 665). Despite the destructions documented during the archaeological excavations (Вагалински 2013, 311; Вагалински и Чолаков 2008, 384-

386; Иванов 2010, 665), coin use went on smoothly without any interruption.

In 294 in addition to the administrative and military reformations that marked the beginning of the Dominate, Diocletian (284-305) undertook a reform of the coinage as well, the purpose of which was to stabilize coinage and contain the crisis in the Roman Empire. Constantine I (306-337) completed the reform and the gold coins remained stable in the period of early Byzantium, whereas the parameters and quality of bronze coins steadily decreased, despite some attempts at stabilization. The decrease was closely connected to the rapid events during the second half of the 4th and in the 5th centuries AD.

The prevailing number of coins from the excavations at Heraclea Sintica date from the Late Antique period (see Graph 2). They are classified according to the Emperor during whose reign they were struck:

- *Diocletian* (284-305) – 5 pieces. All of them are fractions of the type CONCORDIA MILITVM struck in the period 295-299 by the mints of Heraclea/Perinthus (2 pieces) and Cyzicus (3 pieces) (Fig. 53);
- *Maximian Herculeus* (286-310) – 4 fractions of coins of the same type as the coins of Emperor Diocletian struck at the mints of Heraclea/Perinthus (1 piece) and Cyzicus (2 pieces);
- *Constantius I Chlorus* (293-306) – 1 fraction struck at the mint of Cyzicus (295-299);
- *Galerius Maximian* (293-311) – 2 coins, one of which is the CONCORDIA MILITVM type struck at Heraclea/Perinthus in 295-296, and one *folles* of the GENIO POPVLI ROMANI type from the period 305-306, again of the Heraclea/Perinthus mint (Fig. 54);
- *Galleria Valeria* (†315) – 1 *folles* of the VENERI VICTRICI type, struck in 309-310 at the mint at Cyzicus (Fig. 55);
- *Licinius I* (308-324) – 4 *folles* – versions of the IOVI CONSERVATORI type struck at the mints of Thessalonica in 312-313 (Fig. 56-57), of Heraclea/Perinthus (313-314) and of Nicomedia (313-317);



Graph 2: Roman Imperial coins from Heraclea Sintica

• *Constantine I (306-337)* – 18 coins, 2 of which are variations of the SOLI INVICTO COMITI type, struck in the period 310-313 at the mints of Treveri (Fig. 58) and Rome; 2 coins of the IOVI CONSERVATORI type struck at the mint of Thessalonica in 316-318; 2 pieces of the VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP type of 318-319 from the mint at Siscia (Fig. 59); 1 coin of the DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG / VOT XX type of 320-321 and one coin of the BEATA TRANQVILITAS type of 321 of Treveri (Fig. 62); 2 coins PROVIDENTIAE AVGG from the period 324-330, one of which is from the mint at Cyzicus (Fig. 63); 2 coins of the CONSTANTINOPOLIS anniversary type from the mints at Cyzicus and Heraclea/Perinthus (Fig. 64) and one VRBS ROMA of the mints at Thessalonica from the period 330-335; 2 coins of the two variants of GLORIA EXERCITVS of 330-335 and 335-337; 2 commemorative coins struck in the period 341-346 after the death of Constantine the Great by his successors, one of them is of the mint at Heraclea/Perinthus. These coins include two more barbarian imitations of the coins of Constantine I of the VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP type (Fig.

60-61). This type of coin is typical for the period 318-319 and was struck at the west and central mints. The issues of Siscia are predominant in the Balkans. The coinage of these imitations is almost synchronous with the originals and is attributed to the Germanic tribes.³ Legends on the reverse and obverse of many of these coins are represented by illegible signs and the image of the goddess is so schematic that it is hardly discernible. In terms of weight, the variation among these coins is within the norm and there is tendency towards decrease – in this case the weight of the normal coins excavated at Heraclea Sintica is 2,30 gr. and 3,15 gr. and the weight of the imitations is respectively 2,90 gr. and 2,29 gr. These coins circulated without any problem along with their prototypes, which becomes obvious by their presence in collective finds and at archaeological sites of a different nature (Паунова 2003, 217; Филипова 2008, 47; Филипова и Прокопов 2008, 165-172; Филипова и Тонев 2003, 27);

³ See: www.constantinethegreatcoins.com/barb2/ and the cited literature.

• *Helena (†328)* – one commemorative coin struck in the period 337-340 of the PAX PVBLICA type from the mint of Constantinople;

• *Constans (333-350)* – 2 coins, one of which was struck in 341-346 at Thessalonica of the VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN type, the second was struck in 348-350 again at Thessalonica of the FEL TEMP REPARATIO type, bearing the image of the Emperor in galley;

• *Constantius II (324-361)* – 14 coins, all of which were struck after the death of Constantine I in 337: one coin GLORIA EXERCITVS from the period 337-341; 2 pieces with a votive legend VOT XX MVLT XXX on the reverse from the period 341-346, one of them is from the mint at Cyzicus; 9 pieces of post-reform coins of the FEL TEMP REPARATIO type with the variants of Virtus from the period 351-361, two of which are from the mint at Thessalonica; 4 pieces from the period 355-361 of the SPES REIPVBLICE type, one of them was struck at the mints of Sirmium and one at the mints at Thessalonica; and one coin which has an indiscernible image on the reverse. One of the coins of the type FEL TEMP REPARATIO was cut in half with a sharp object (Fig. 65). The coin weights 0,55 gr., which means that the original weight of the coin was about 1,10 gr. This is considerably less than the theoretical weight of an AE3 denomination. The cut probably occurred after the demonetization of AE2 in 395 introduced with the law of Theodosius I (Carson et alii 1994, 18; Codex Theodosianus 1958, 9, 23). After being cut, these coins weighed less in relationship to the adopted standards, so they continued to be in circulation; moreover, the owner received two entirely usable coins (Владиминова-Аладжова 2004, 234);

• *Julian II (355-363)* – one coin of the SPES REIPVBLICE type struck in 355-361;

• *Valentinian I (364-375)* – 3 coins of the SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE type, one of them was struck at the mints at Siscia (Fig. 66) and the other one at Cyzicus;

• *Valens (364-378)* – 9 coins, six of which are of the GLORIA ROMANORVM type with the trademarks of the mints at Siscia (1 piece; Fig. 67) and Thessalonica (4 pieces; Fig. 68) and three coins of the SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE type, one of which was struck at the mint of Rome;

• *Procopius (365-366)* – one coin from the mint at Constantinople of the REPARATIO FEL TEMP type;

• *Gratian (367-383)* – 2 coins, one of which was struck in 367-375 at the mint at Thessalonica of the GLORIA ROMANORVM type. The other coin has a votive legend VOT XV MVLT XX from the period 378-383 (Fig. 69);

• *Valentinian II (375-392)* – 11 coins, one of which is of the VICTORIA AVGG type (Fig. 70), another is of the GLORIA ROMANORVM type (Fig. 71). Both were struck at Thessalonica in the period 378-392; one coin is the VOT X MVLT XX struck at Siscia in 383; 2 pieces are of the GLORIA REIPVBLICE type struck at Thessalonica (Fig. 72); 6 pieces are of the SALVS REIPVBLICAE type from the period 388-392, one of which was struck at Heraclea/Perinthus;

• *Theodosius I (379-395)* – 10 coins: 3 coins have a votive legend VOT X MVLT XX of 383, two are from the mint at Cyzicus; 3 GLORIA REIPVBLICE of 383-392 from the mint at Thessalonica; one GLORIA ROMANORVM / The Emperor with labarum and globe of 393-395 from the mint at Cyzicus and 3 coins SALVS REIPVBLICAE from the period 388-395, one of which was struck at Heraclea/Perinthus;

• *Arcadius (383-408)* – 8 coins: 3 coins with a votive legend of 383, one of which is from the mint at Thessalonica and 2 are from Cyzicus (Fig. 73); 4 coins of the SALVS REIPVBLICAE (388-395) type (Fig. 74); one coin of the VIRTVS EXERCITI (395-408) type and one of the GLORIA ROMANORVM / the three emperors/ (402-408) type from the mint at Cyzicus (Fig. 75). The reverse of one coin is indiscernible;

• *Honorius (393-423)* – 2 coins of the VIRTVS EXERCITI (395-408) type (Fig. 76), one of which was struck at Nicomedia;

• *Theodosius II (402-450)* – 2 coins: one coin of the GLORIA ROMANORVM type /the two emperors/ from the period 408-423, and one coin with a legend CONCORDIA AVG on the reverse from the period 425-450;

• *Marcian (450-457)* – one coin has a monogram of the Emperor.

The images and legends on the obverses of 5 of the uncovered coins are illegible. Considering the reverses, they could be from the period 383-408.

The network of mints created in the Aurelian coinage reform inherited the provincial workshops, followed the traditions of the Roman mint, and was completed by Diocletian. Eleven mints were functioning in 294 during the monetary reform in the Empire: Treveri, Lugdunum, Ticinum, Aquileia, Rome, Siscia, Heraclea/Perinthus, Nicomedia, Cyzicus, Antioch and Alexandria. The mint at Cartagena started functioning in 296 (Sutherland 1960, 410); Londinium (London) in 297 (Sutherland 1960, 113); Thessalonica in 298 (Божкова 1977, 3-9; Callu 1969, 480; Sutherland 1960, 501); Serdica in 304 (Божкова 1977, 3-9; Callu 1969, 480; Sutherland 1960, 486); Sirmium in 321 (Bruun 1966, 462). In 326, during the reign of Constantine I, the mint at the new capital, Constantinople, started working, though it also had been active in previous periods.

The coins of the Late Antique period are categorized in accordance to the mints at they were struck (see *Graph 3*):

- Thessalonica – 22 pieces;
- Cyzicus – 17 pieces;
- Heraclea/Perinthus – 9 pieces;
- Siscia – 5 pieces;
- Constantinople – 3 pieces;
- Rome – 2 pieces;
- Treveri – 2 pieces;
- Nicomedia – 2 pieces;
- Sirmium – 1 piece.

The coins of Thessalonica are prevalent. This mint was in closest proximity to Heraclea Sintica. The presence of coins from distant mints in Western Europe is typical for the beginning of this chronological period. The

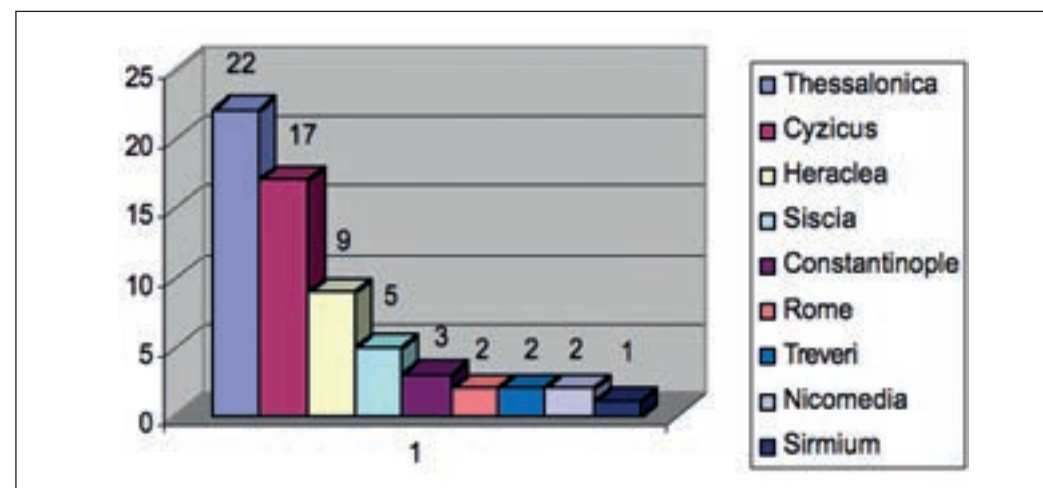
significant presence of coins from Cyzicus is closely linked to its solid bronze coinage, especially in the period 295-299⁴ and after 378.

The coins of Siscia, located on the central territories of the Empire in Pannonia, are traditionally well represented. In the middle of the 4th century AD, the Diocese of Dacia, Macedonia and Pannonia formed the province of Illyricum (История на България 1979, 377). The two actively operating mints in the territory of the Province were Thessalonica and Siscia. The situation changed after the 420s AD when the mint at Siscia ceased its activity.

The coins from the Late Antique period uncovered at Heraclea Sintica continue smoothly without any interruption until the middle of the 5th century AD. The idea of the excavators that the "coins from the second – first centuries BC circulate along with Late Roman coins" (Вагалински 2013, 311) is hard to accept. Such statements are strongly exaggerated considering the changes in the Late Roman coin system when the rules on coinage were disparate. Moreover, the issue here concerns the coin circulation in a settlement that had a status of a city and was located in a close proximity to central arterial roads. Much more logical is the explanation that, due to the fact that the Sites 1-3 are located at the foothill of Dzhonkov peak, the early coins uncovered were re-deposited after tumbling down from the higher parts of the peak (Иванов 2010, 666).

Based on the stratigraphic data and the uncovered coins at Site 2, "Terracotta workshop," four periods of occupation can be defined. The fourth period occurred from the end of the 3rd – the end of the 4th centuries AD, with the latest coins dating to 388-395. This provides grounds to assume that the destruction fire can be linked to the events ca. 388-391 – namely, the discontent of the Gothic

⁴ The fractions are of the CONCORDIA MILITVM type from the period 295-299 struck by mints of Heraclea/Perinthus, Cyzicus and Alexandria. The remoteness of the mint at Alexandria conditions the lack of coins thereof from this period and type.



Graph 3: Distribution of Late Antique Coins from Heraclea Sintica According to Their Mints

federates who had settled in the province of Macedonia (История на България 1979, 386-387; Филипова 2012, 39). Following the excavations of 2011-2012, the upper chronological limit of the excavation coins was pushed up to the middle of the 5th century AD, which clearly shows a continuing existence of the late antique city during this period.

Coins from the 6th century AD, however, have not been found so far during archaeological excavations. Coins of Anastasius I (491-518), Justin I (518-527), Justinian I (527-565) and Justin II (565-578), as well as a collective find consisting of 49 coins of 4th century date (Домарадски и др. 2001, 39-40), were found during the archaeological excavations in 1980 at vila rustica in the village of Mitino, the area of Aidarica.⁵

Information is available on coins from the 4th century AD uncovered during surface surveys (Домарадски и др. 2001, 14-15).

Final conclusions regarding the end of life in Heraclea Sintica can be made after archaeological investigations continue on a wider territory.

⁵ The area of Aidarica is considered to be part of Heraclea Sintica

Distinguished by a continued coin circulation, the town no doubt played a vital role in the economic development of the region.

Abbreviations

- AMNG III H. Gaebler. *Die Antiken Münzen Nord-Griechenlands*. Band III: Makedonien und Paionia. Berlin, 1906.
- BMC *The British Museum Catalogue*. Greek Coins, 29 Vols. London, 1873-1927.
- LRBC R.A.G. Carson, P. V. Hill, J. P. C. Kent. *Late Roman Bronze Coinage*. A.D. 324-498. London, 1960.
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- RIC III H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham. *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. Vol. III. Antoninus Pius to Commodus. London, 1930.

- RIC IV, 2 H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, I. H. V. Sutherland. *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. Vol. IV. 2. Macrinus to Pupienus. London, 1938.
- RIC IV, 3 H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, I., C. H. V. Sutherland. *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. Vol. IV. 3. Gordian III to Urbanus Antoninus. London, 1949.
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- RIC V, 2 P. V. Webb. *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. Vol. V. 2. Probus to Gallorius. London, 1933.
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Figure 1



Figure 2



Figure 3



Figure 4



Figure 5



Figure 6



Figure 7



Figure 8



Figure 9



Figure 10



Figure 11



Figure 12



Figure 13



Figure 14



Figure 15



Figure 16



Figure 17



Figure 18



Figure 19



Figure 20



Figure 21



Figure 22

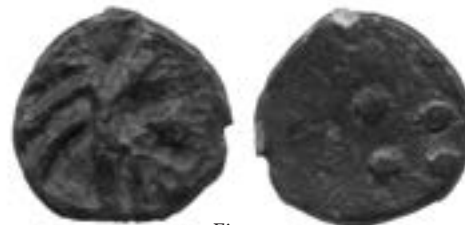


Figure 31



Figure 32



Figure 23



Figure 24



Figure 33



Figure 34



Figure 25



Figure 26



Figure 35



Figure 36



Figure 27



Figure 28



Figure 37



Figure 38



Figure 29



Figure 30



Figure 39



Figure 40



Figure 41



Figure 42



Figure 51



Figure 52



Figure 43



Figure 44



Figure 53



Figure 54



Figure 45



Figure 46



Figure 55



Figure 56



Figure 47



Figure 48



Figure 57



Figure 58



Figure 49



Figure 50



Figure 59



Figure 60



Figure 61



Figure 62



Figure 71



Figure 72



Figure 63



Figure 64



Figure 73



Figure 74



Figure 65



Figure 66



Figure 75



Figure 76



Figure 67



Figure 68





Figure 69



Figure 70

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
1 Fig. 1	Philip II (359-336 BC)		Young male head with tainia r.	Young naked rider on horse galloping r. Monogram LI below.	AE	14/15	3,80		HMP-N 332/2007 Site 1
2	Philip II (359-336 BC)		Young male head with tainia r.	Young naked rider on horse galloping r.	AE	17/17	5,60		HMP-N 625/ 2013 Site 2
3 Fig. 2	Philip II (359-336 BC)		Young male head with tainia r.	Young naked rider on horse walking l.	AE	16/18	5,91		HMP-N 453/ 2011 Site 3
4 Fig. 3	Alexander III The Great (336-323 BC)	Sardes (323 BC)	Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.	Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. Symbol cantharus?	AR	15/16	3,84	Price 2542	HMP-N 320/ 2007 Site 1
5	Alexander III The Great (336-323 BC)		Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.	B A Abow quiver and bow; below club.	AE	15/17	5,00		HMP-N 638/ 2013 Site 2
6 Fig. 4	Macedonia (325-310 BC)		Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.	B A between club above, quiver and bow below.	AE	17/17	6,12	Price 373; Gaebler, Band III, taf.XXXI,34	HMP-N 442/ 2011 Site 3
7 Fig. 5	Cassander (305-297 BC)	Macedonian mint (306-297 BC)	Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin.	Lion walking l. Υ monogram below.	AE	16/16	2,65	SNG Cop. Macedonia 1155	HMP-N 446/ 2011 Site 3
8 Fig. 6	Cassander (305-297 BC)	Macedonian mint (306-297 BC)	Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin.	Horseman right, right hand raised.	AE	20/21	5,98	Драганов 557	HMP-N 458/ 2012 Site 2
9	Cassander (305-297 BC)	Macedonian mint (306-297 BC)	Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin.	Horseman right, right hand raised.	AE	16/17	3,64	Драганов 557	HMP-N 634/ 2013 Site 2
10	Cassander (305-297 BC)	Macedonian mint (306-297 BC)	Laureate head of Apollo r.	SAND Tripod.	AE	16/17	5,37	Драганов 552-554	HMP-N 637/ 2013 Site 2
11 Fig. 7	Demetrius Poliorcetes (294-288 BC)	Amphipolis (290-289 BC)	Diademed & horned head of Demetrios r.	Nude Poseidon standing left with right foot on rock, holding trident in left hand. Monogram ϜϞ .	AR	29/19	9,89	Драганов 588	HMP-N 321/ 2007 Site 1
12 Fig. 8	Pyrrhus (295-272 BC)	Epirus (297-272 BC)	Diademed head of Zeus Dodonaeus r.	ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΥΡΡΟΥ, thunderbolt within oak wreath.	AE	16/15	4,13	Драганов 626	HMP-N 614/ 2013 Site 2
13 Fig. 9	Antigonus II Gonatas (277/6-239 BC)	Macedonian mint (277/6- 239 BC)	Macedonian shield.	Macedonian helmet.	AE	15/16	4,54	Sear Greek Coins and their Values, 6788	HMP-N 395/ 2011 Site 3

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
14. Fig. 10	Antigonus II Gonatas (277/6-239 BC)	Macedonian mint (277/6- 239 BC)	Helmeted of Athena r.	Pan erecting trophy.	AE	15/15	2,80	Gaebler, Band III, taf. XXXIV,5	HMP-N 408/ 2011 Site 3
15.	Antigonus II Gonatas (277/6-239 BC)	Macedonian mint (277/6- 239 BC)	Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.	Horseman right,  monogram below, B-A above.	AE	19/17	4,60	SNG Cop. Macedonia 1214, Драганов 706	HMP-N 449/ 2011 Site 3
16.	Antigonus II Gonatas (277/6-239 BC)	Macedonian mint (277/6- 239 BC)	Helmeted of Athena r.	Pan erecting trophy.	AE	14/15	3,33	Gaebler, Band III, taf. XXXIV,5	HMP-N 635/ 2013 Site 2
17. Fig. 11	Antigonus II Gonatas (277/6-239 BC) or Antigonus III Doson (229-221 BC)	Macedonian mint (277/6- 239 BC)	Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.	Horseman right, right hand raised,  monogram below.	AE	19/16	3,44	SNG Cop. Macedonia 1214, Драганов 706	HMP-N 391/ 2011 Site 3
18. Fig. 12	Philip V & Perseus	Amphipolis (187-168 BC)	Head of the river-god Strymon r.	Ornate trident.	AE	21/21	14,10	Gaebler, Band III, taf. II, 25, SNG Cop. Macedonia 1298- 1299	HMP-N 357/ 2007 Site 2
19. Fig. 13		Erythrae (300-200 BC)	Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet.	ΕΡΥ ΘΕΡΣΗ[Σ] ΕΚΑΤΟΔ[Ω]ΡΟΥ ,magistrate's name with patronymic, above ΕΡΥ.	AE	13,5/13	1,68	Head p.131	HMP-N 461/ 2012 Site 2
20.	Macedonia II-I BC		Head of Janus.	Two centaurs.	AE	17/17	3,70		HMP-N 508/ 2012 Site 2
21. Fig. 17		Amphipolis (187-31 BC)	Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.	ΑΜΦΙ ...Lion r.	AE	14/14	3,20	Gaebler, Band III, taf. IX, 9	HMP-N 417/ 2011 Site 3
22.		Amphipolis (187-31 BC)	Head of Artemis right, bow and quiver at her shoulder.	...ΑΙΤΩΝ Artemis riding bull r.	AE	16/18	4,40	Gaebler, Band III, taf. IX, 27, SNG Cop. Macedonia 82-83	HMP-N 510/ 2012 Site 2
23. Fig. 14		Amphipolis (187-31 BC)	Winged head of gorgoneion fasing.	Athena standing l.	AE	20/20	9,89	Gaebler, Band III, taf.X, 4, SNG Cop. Macedonia 85-86	HMP-N 350/ 2007 Site 2
24. Fig. 15		Amphipolis (187-31 BC)	Head of Artemis right, bow and quiver at her shoulder.	Artemis riding bull r.	AE	15/15	5,82	Gaebler, Band III, taf. IX, 27, SNG Cop. Macedonia 82-83	HMP-N 352/ 2007 Site 2
25. Fig. 16		Amphipolis (187-31 BC)	Diademed head of Apollo r.	.ΜΦΙΠΟ ..ΤΩΝ Ear of grain.	AE	15/13	3,48	SNG Cop. Macedonia 59	HMP-N 354/ 2007 Site 2
26. Fig. 18		Amphipolis (187-31 BC)	Head of Janus.	Two centaurs.	AE	17/16	4,75	Gaebler, Band III, taf.IX, 15, SNG Cop.68	HMP-N 492/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
27. Fig. 19		Thessalian League (196-27 BC)	Laureate head of Apollo r.	..ΕΣΣΑ., Athena Itonia advancing right, holding shield and wielding spear.	AE	18/19	6,74	SNG Cop.314	HMP-N 467/ 2012 Site 2
28. Fig. 20		Thessalonica (II-Ist c. BC)	Laureate head of Janus.	Two Centaurs, prancing, back to back.	AE	18/16	4,20	RPC 1568	HMP-N 416/ 2011 Site 3
29. Fig. 21		Thessalonica (II-Ist c. BC)	Diademed head of Artemis r.	ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ-ΝΙΚ...., quiver.	AE	15/14	3,80	SNG Cop. 356-358	HMP-N 616/ 2013 Site 2
30.		Thessalonica (Ist c. BC)	... Turreted and draped bust of city goddess r.	ΘΕC in wreath. CΑΛΟ ΝΙΚΕ ΩΝ	AE	17/16	2,62	Moushmov, 1912, 6654	HMP-N 349/ 2007 Site 2
31. Fig. 22		Thessalonica (Ist c. BC)	... Turreted and draped bust of city goddess r.	ΘΕC in wreath. CΑΛΟ ΝΙΚΕ ΩΝ	AE	18/18	3,95	Moushmov, 6654	HMP-N 358/ 2007 Site 2
32.		Thessalonica (Ist c. BC)	... Turreted and draped bust of city goddess r.	ΘΕC in wreath. CΑΛΟ ΝΙΚΕ ΩΝ	AE	18/16	2,25	Moushmov,1912, 6654	HMP-N 459/ 2011 Site 3
33. Fig. 23	Macedonia under the Romans	Bottiaea (168-167 BC)	Helmeted head of Athena r.	ΓΑΙΟΥ , cow feeding r. Monogram B.	AE	19/18	6,78	Gaebler, Band III, taf.XII, 21, Cop. 1322	HMP-N 460/ 2012 Site 2
34. Fig. 24		Pella (187-31 BC)	Helmeted head of Roma r.	ΠΕΛΛΗΣ, monograms above and below, all within oak wreath.	AE	20/21	10,70	SNG Cop. 261	HMP-N 474/ 2012 Site 2
35.		Pella (187-31 BC)	Bearded head of Poseidon r.	Cow walking r.	AE	16/16	7,60	Gaebler, Band III, taf.XVIII, 29, SNG Cop. 259-260	HMP-N 477/ 2012 Site 2
36.	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	21/18	4,02	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 344/ 2007 Site 2
37.	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	19/18	3,93	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 326/ 2007 Site 1
38. Fig. 25	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	18/18	6,00	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 347/ 2007 Site 2
39.	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	Illegible	AE	18/20	2,33	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 480/ 2012 Site 2
40.	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	17/16	3,85	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 487/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
41.	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	18/18	2,72	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 497/ 2012 Site 2
42.	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	18/17	4,18	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 499/ 2012 Site 2
43.	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts	AE	16/15	2,12	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 500/ 2012 Site 2
44.	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	Three military standarts.	AE	17/17	4,60	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 373/ 2007 Site 2
45. Fig. 26	Claudius or Nero (41-68 AD)	Philippi	---/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE/PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	17/17	3,20	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 387/ 2007 Site 1
46.	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Philippi	Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	19/19	4,64	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 469/ 2012 Site 2
47.	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	Three military standarts.	AE	18/18	2,65	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 406/ 2011 Site 3
48. Fig. 27	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR /PHIL Three military standarts.	AE	20/19	7,44	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 407/ 2011 Site 3
49. Fig. 29	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Philippi	VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.	COHOR PRAE Three military standarts.	AE	17/18	4,79	RPC I 1651, Gaebler, Band III, taf.XX,10	HMP-N 444/ 2011 Site 3
50. Fig. 28	Augustus or Tiberius (27 BC-37 AD)	Uncertain (Philippi)	Head r.	Two priests plowing right with yoke of oxen.	AE	17/17	3,75	RPC I 1656-1657, SNG Cop. 282	HMP-N 430/ 2011 Site 3
51. Fig. 30	Augustus or Tiberius (27 BC-37 AD)	Uncertain (Philippi)	Head r.	Two priests plowing right with yoke of oxen.	AE	18/18	5,03	RPC I 1656-1657, SNG Cop. 282	HMP-N 464/ 2012 Site 2
52.	Augustus or Tiberius (27 BC-37 AD)	Uncertain (Philippi)	Head r.	Two priests plowing right with yoke of oxen.	AE	17/17	3,46	RPC I 1656-1657	HMP-N 476/ 2012 Site 2
53.	Augustus or Tiberius (27 BC-37 AD)	Uncertain (Philippi)	Head r.	Two priests plowing right with yoke of oxen.	AE	18/18,5	3,7	RPC I 1656-1657	HMP-N 569/ 2012 Site 2
54. Fig. 31	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Victory standing with wreath and palm, l.	Military standarts.	Lead	14/14	3,60		HMP-N 367/ 2007 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
55.	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Illegible	Military standarts.	Lead	18/19	8,00		HMP-N 356/ 2007 Site 2
56.	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative	Head r.	Illegible	Lead	14/14	2,00		HMP-N 427/ 2011 Site 3
57. Fig. 32	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Smooth surface.	Decoration items simulating three flags.	Lead	13/13	1,43		HMP-N 428/ 2011 Site 3
58.	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Smooth surface.	Decoration items simulating three flags.	Lead	10/10	0,59		HMP-N 429/ 2011 Site 3
59.	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Smooth surface.	Decoration items simulating three flags.	Lead	12/12	1,00		HMP-N 432/ 2011 Site 3
60.	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Smooth surface.	Star.	Lead	12/12	1,45		HMP-N 433/ 2011 Site 3
61.	27 BC – 68 AD	Imitative of Philippi	Illegible	Four rows of several vertically aligned dots roughly imitating images of elevated roman war flags.	Lead	14/14	2,48		HMP-N 630/ 2013 Site 2
62. Fig. 33	Roman Republic	Rome 123 BC	Helmeted head of Roma r., X behind.	Victory in biga r. holding reins and whip; C CATO below, ROMA in ex.	AR	17/17	2,70	Sear Roman Coins and their Values, 149	HMP-N 418/ 2011 Site 3
63. Fig. 34	Roman Republic	Rome 58 BC	King Aretas of Nabataea, in attitude of supplication, kneeling r., beside camel, presenting olive-branch M SCAUR above, EX-SC REX in field AED CUR in ex.	Jupiter in quadriga l., brandishing thunderbolt, P HUPSAE AED CUR above, C HUPSAE COS/ PREIVER in ex., CAPTUM on r.	AR	19/19	2,66	Sear Roman Coins and their Values, 378	HMP-N 495/ 2012 Site 2
64. Fig. 35	Mark Antony	32-31	Eagle and two standards, LEG VI across field.	ANT AVG III VIR RPC Galley.	AR	15/16	3,56	Syd. 1223	HMP-N 637/ 2013 Site 2
65.			Smooth surface.	Smooth surface.	Lead	24/24	17,15		HMP-N 420/ 2011 Site 3
66.			Smooth surface.	Smooth surface.	Lead	26/26	23,3		HMP-N 421/ 2011 Site 3
67.	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Macedonia	... Laur. hd. l.	... Macedonian shield.	AE	20/19	5,3		HMP-N 415/ 2011 Site 3
68. Fig. 36	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD)	Thessalonica	... Laur. hd. r.	... Uncertain inscription within a laurel wreath, star above.	AE	21/21	11,0	Moushmov 1912, 6673; BMC 72; RPC 1559	HMP-N 361/ 2007 Site 1
69.	Tiberius (14-37 AD)	Thessalonica 4-14	ΤΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ head of Augustus r.	ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ	AE	22/21	9,8	RPC 1565	HMP-N 491/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
70. Fig. 37	Tiberius (14-37 AD)	Thessalonica	TI KAIΣ Laureate head r.	...ΑΑΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ Head of Livia.	AE			RPC 1568	HMP-N 639/ 2013 Site 2
71. Fig. 38	Claudius (41-54)	Koinon of Macedonia	...ΥΔΙΟ... Bare head of Claudius I left.	... Macedonian shield.	AE	24/23	12,28	RPC I, 1612	HMP-N 343/ 2007 Site 2
72. Fig. 39	Trajan (98-117)	Rome 114-117	IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GER DAC PARTHICO Laur. and dr. bust r.	PM TRP COS VI PP SPQR Genius stg. l., holding patera and corn-ears.	AR Denarius / Mixti	17/19	1,88	RIC II 349	HMP-N 355/ 2007 Site 2
73.	Trajan (98-117)	Rome	... Laur. hd. r.	Uncertain.	AE Sestertius	32/32	21,38		HMP-N 360/ 2007
74.	Antoninus Pius (138-161)		ANTONINVS ...Laur. hd. r.	... Female figure stg. l.	AE Sestertius	30/31	23,74		HMP-N 414/ 2011 Site 3
75.	Antoninus Pius (138-161)		...Similar.	... Female figure stg. l.	AE Sestertius	31/31	21,26		HMP-N 340/ 2007 Site 2
76. Fig. 40	Memorial coin of Antoninus Pius Struck under M. Aurelius	Rome	DIVVS ANTONINVS Bare hd. r.	COSECRATIO Pyre of four tiers.	AR Denarius	18/17	2,96	RIC III 436	HMP-N 493/ 2012 Site 2
77.	Marcus Aurelius (161-180)		... Laur. hd. r.	... Female figure stg. front.	AE Dupondius	26/26	10,11		HMP-N 411/ 2011 Site 3
78.	Marcus Aurelius (161-180)	Koinon of Macedonia	... Bare hd. r.	KOINON MA/KEDONΩΝ Winged thunderbolt.	AE	24/26	9,55	AMNG III 273	HMP-N 359/ 2007 Site 2
79.	Septimius Severus (193-211)	Hadrianopolis	...Laur. hd. r.	ΑΔΠΙ... Female figure stg. l.	AE	27/26	11,11		HMP-N 409/ 2011 Site 3
80.	Septimius Severus (193-211)	Uncertain provincial mint	...CΕΡ.. Laur. hd. r.	Uncertain.	AE	24/23	5,74		HMP-N 412/ 2011 Site 3
81.	Severus Alexander (222-235)		IMP SEV / ALEXAND AVG Laur. hd. r.	PONTIF ... Emp. stg. l.	AR Denarius	18/19	3,22	RIC IV, 2 -.	HMP-N 325/ 2007 Site 2
82.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Severus Alexander (222-235)	Koinon of Macedonia	... ΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman galoping r.	AE	24/26	10,03	AMNG III 388b	HMP-N 545/ 2012 Site 2
83.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Severus Alexander (222-235)	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOI/NONΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Alexander stg. l., Bucephalas stg. r.	AE	25/25	12,52	AMNG III 442a (var.)	HMP-N 334/ 2007 Site 1

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
84. Fig. 41	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Severus Alexander (222-235)	Koinon of Macedonia	... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	...ΝΩΝ ΔΙC ΝΕΩ Cista mystica with serpemt.	AE	27/26	15,08	AMNG III 453; SNG Cop. 1361; BMC 99	HMP-N 441/ 2011 Site 3
85.	Gordian III (238-244)	Rome 241-243	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI Hercules stg. r., resting r. hand on hip and resting l. on club set on rock: lion-skin beside club.	AR Antoninianus	22/24	2,89	RIC IV, 3 95	HMP-N 392/ 2011 Site 3
86.	Gordian III (238-244)	Rome 243-244	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.	VICTOR ARTER Victory stg. l., leaning on shield and holding palm, under shield captive.	AR Antoninianus	20/19	3,07	RIC IV, 3 154	HMP-N 335/ 2007 Site 2
87.	Gordian III (238-244)	Thessalonica	AV•K•M•ANT• ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	...ΚΕΩΝ Nike stg. l., holding Kabir and palm.	AE	24/24	10,52	Moushmov 1912, 6802	HMP-N 329/ 2007 Site 1
88.	Gordian III (238-244)	Thessalonica	AV K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Similar.	...ΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ Similar.	AE	27/26	11,05	Moushmov 1912, 6802	HMP-N 336/ 2007 Site 1
89.	Gordian III (238-244)	Pella	... GORDIANVS Similar.	... PELLA Pan seated an rock.	AE	25/25	6,84	Moushmov 1912, 6490	HMP-N 333/ 2007 Site 2
90. Fig. 42	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Gordian III (238-244)	Koinon of Macedonia	... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩ Heracles stg. l.	AE	19/19	6,44	AMNC III 549	HMP-N 466/ 2012 Site 2
91.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Gordian III (238-244)	Koinon of Macedonia	... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	...ΜΑΚΕΔΟ ΝΩΝ ... Two hexastyle temples fronts.	AE	28/27	11,45		HMP-N 341/ 2007 Site 2
92.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Gordian III (238-244)	Koinon of Macedonia	... Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β ΝΕΩΚΟ Leon running r., above club.	AE	24/23	9,95	AMNC III 781	HMP-N 338/ 2007 Site 2
93. Fig. 43	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Gordian III (238-244)	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟV Similar.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ •Β• ΝΕΩΚ Similar.	AE	25/25	11,30	AMNC III 781 (var.)	HMP-N 319/ 2007 Site 1

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
94.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD, Time of Gordian III (238-244)	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.	AE	25/25	12,84		HMP-N 455/ 2011 Site 3
95.	Philip I (244-249)	Rome	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.	SAEVLARES AVGG Antelope walking l.	AR Antoninianus	23/21	3,23	RIC IV,3 21	HMP-N 405/ 2011 Site 3
96. Fig. 44	Philip I (244-249)	Rome	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.	ANNONA AVG Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.	AR Antoninianus	22/20	3,12	RIC IV,3 28c	HMP-N 513/ 2012 Site 2
97.	Philip I (244-249)	Antioch	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.	FIDES EXERCITVS Four standards, the second from r., with an eagle.	AR Antoninianus	22/21	2,53	RIC IV, 3 84a	HMP-N 393/ 2011 Site 3
98.	Philip I (244-249)		... Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	Uncertain.	AR Antoninianus	21/21	3,30		HMP-N 388/ 2007 Site 1
99.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... Horseman with spear r.	AE	26/26	12,38		HMP-N 324/ 2007 Site 2
100.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... Horseman with spear r.	AE	25/27	9,41		HMP-N 441/ 2011 Site 3
101.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	...NON MAKEΔΟ ... Horseman with spear r.	AE	23/23	7,79		HMP-N 351/ 2007 Site 2
102.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...ΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOI...ΔΟΝΩΝΝΕΩΚΟ Horseman galloping r.	AE	24/25	10,45		HMP-N 362/ 2007 Site 2
103.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...ΑΝΔΡΟC Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... Alexander stg. l., Bucephalus stg. r.	AE	23/23	10,82		HMP-N 342/ 2007 Site 2
104.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.	... Athena seated r., holding patera and spear, behind shield.	AE	27/25	12,71		HMP-N 454/ 2011 Site 3
105.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... Similar.	AE	27/25	9,60		HMP-N 410/ 2011 Site 3
106.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ...Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	...N MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ Leon running r., above club.	AE	25/25	8,17		HMP-N 535/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
107.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	AAEEA...Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	Uncertain.	AE	25/26	10,55		HMP-N 365/ 2007 Site 2
108.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	...ΔΟΝΩΝ NE Table with agonistic crown with palms.	AE	27/26	11,05		HMP-N 364/ 2007 Site 2
109. Fig. 45	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... .. Two hexastyle temples fronts.	AE	26,5/ 25	7,75		HMP-N 494/ 2012 Site 2
110. Fig. 46	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	... .. Two hexastyle temples fronts.	AE	26/25	13,44		HMP-N 498/ 2012 Site 2
111.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.	KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Olympias seated l.	AE	27/27	10,33		HMP-N 368/ 2007 Site 2
112.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Uncertain.	... Two hexastyle temples fronts.	AE	24/25	9,99		HMP-N 366/ 2007 Site 2
113.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	Uncertain.	AE	25/25	13,76		HMP-N 394/ 2011 Site 3
114.	Autonomous provincial issues, 3 rd century AD	Koinon of Macedonia	...Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.	Uncertain.	AE	25/26	7,26		HMP-N 327/ 2007 Site 2
115. Fig. 47	Mariniana (†254?)	Rome 257	DIVAE MARINIANAE Veiled bust r. on crescent with diadem.	CONSECRATIO Peacock in splendour looking r.	AR Antoninianus	20/21	3,32	RIC V, 1 4	HMP-N 383/ 2007 Site 1
116.	Gallienus (253-268)	Rome	GALLIENVS AVG Radiate head r.	...CONS AVG / ... Antelope walking l.	AE Antoninianus	19/19	2,29		HMP-N 385/ 2007 Site 1
117.	Gallienus (253-268)	Rome	GALLIENVS AVG Similar.	DIANAE CONS AVG /X Stag walking l.	AE Antoninianus	20/19	2,43	RIC V, 1 179	2012/ 362 Site 2
118.	Claudius II (268-270)	Rome	IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.	LIBERALITAS AVG Liberalitas stg. l., holding tessera and cornucopiae.	AE Antoninianus	20/21	3,35	RIC V, 1 57	HMP-N 425/ 2011 Site 3
119.	Claudius II (268-270)	Siscia	IMP CLAVDIVS PF AVG Similar.	PROVID AVG / T Providentia stg. l., holding baton ang cornucopiae, at foot globe.	AE Antoninianus	18/19	2,85	RIC V, 1 163	HMP-N 328/ 2007 Site 1

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
120.	Claudius II (268-270)		... Similar.	VICTORIA AVG Victory stg. l., holding wreath and palm.	AE Antoninianus	19/19	2,50		HMP-N 419/ 2011 Site 3
121.	Aurelianus (270-275)	Rome	IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	RESTITVT ORBIS Emp stg. l., holding spear, receiving wreath from woman.	AE Antoninianus	25/23	2,84	RIC V, 1 53	HMP-N 553/ 2012 Site 2
122. Fig. 48	Aurelianus (270-275)	Siscia	IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	GENIVS ILLV/R / Q Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopia, to r. ensign.	AE Antoninianus	22/21	3,13	RIC V, 1 223	HMP-N 516/ 2012 Site 2
123. Fig. 49	Aurelianus (270-275)	Siscia	... AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.	IOVI CONSER / *S Emp. stg. r., receiving globe from Jupiter, stg. l., holding sceptre.	AE Antoninianus	22/22	2,83	RIC V, 1 225	HMP-N 323/ 2007 Site 1
124. Fig. 50	Aurelianus (270-275)	Siscia	IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	ORI/ENS AVG Sol walking l. between two captive, raised r. hand, holding globe.	AE Antoninianus	22/23	3,39	RIC V, 1 254	HMP-N 555/ 2012 Site 2
125.	Aurelianus (270-275)	Uncertain mint	... Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	Uncertain.	AE Antoninianus	21/21	2,87		HMP-N 422/ 2011 Site 3
126.	Probus (276-282)	Siscia?	IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG Radiate bust l., holding sceptre surmounted by eagle.	CONCORD MILIT Emp. stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia.	AE Antoninianus	23/22	3,02		HMP-N 431/ 2011 Site 3
127.	Probus (276-282)	Serdica	... AVR PROBVS PF AVG Similar.	PRO/VIDEN DEOR * KAA Providentia stg. l., holding two ensigns, facing Sol stg. r., r. hand raising, l. holding globe.	AE Antoninianus	23/22	3,79	RIC V, 2 844	HMP-N 345/ 2007 Site 2
128.	Probus (276-282)	Serdica	IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG Similar.	SOLI INVICTO / KAT Sol in spread quadriga.	AE Antoninianus	21/22	4,34	RIC V, 2 861	HMP-N 398/ 2011 Site 3
129.	Probus (276-282)	Uncertain mint	... PROBVS PF AVG Similar.	SOLI INVICTO Similar.	AE Antoninianus	21/22	3,35		HMP-N 404/ 2011 Site 3
130.	Probus (276-282)	Serdica	IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding spear.	VIRTVS PROBI AVG Emp. galloping l., r. hand raised, l. holding sceptre, at foot captive.	AE Antoninianus	18/16	3,93	RIC V, 2 887	HMP-N 390/ 2011 Site 3

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
131. Fig. 51	Probus (276-282)	Serdica	IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG Radiate bust l. in imperial mantle, holding scepter by eagle.	VIRTVS PROBI AVG / KA•Γ• Emp. riding l., spearing enemy whose shield lies beneath horse.	AE Anto- ninianus	20/20	4,17	RIC V, 2 877-878	HMP-N 486/ 2012 Site 2
132. Fig. 52	Probus (276-282)	Cyzicus	IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / XXIMC Victory stg. r. holding palm, presenting wreath to Emp., stg. l., holding spear.	AE Anto- ninianus	24/24	4,46	RIC V, 2 908	HMP-N 611/ 2012 Site 2
133.	Diocletian (284-305)	Heraclea 295-296	IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / HT Emp. stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.	AE Fraction	21/21	3,82	RIC VI 13	HMP-N 564/ 2012 Site 2
134.	Diocletian (284-305)	Heraclea 295-296	IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / HB Similar.	AE Fraction	21/21	3,45	RIC VI 13	HMP-N 384/ 2007 Site 1
135.	Diocletian (284-305)	Cyzicus 295-299	IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / KT Similar.	AE Fraction	21/21	2,37	RIC VI 16a	HMP-N 434/ 2011 Site 3
136. Fig. 53	Diocletian (284-305)	Cyzicus 295-299	IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM/ KB Similar.	AE Fraction	21/23	1,10	RIC VI 16a	2012/ HMP-N 478/ 2012 Site 2
137.	Diocletian (284-305)	Cyzicus 295-299	IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / KB Similar.	AE Fraction	20/20	3,41	RIC VI 16a	HMP-N 424/ 2011 Site 3
138.	Maximianus Herculeus (286-310)	Siscia 289-290	IMP ... MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.	CONSERVATOR AVG / BXXI... Emp. holding sceptre and Hercules, leaning and club, stg. face to face, sacrificing at altar.	AE Anto- ninianus	22/23	2,78	RIC V, 2 280	HMP-N 439/ 2011 Site 3
139.	Maximianus Herculeus (286-310)	Heraclea 292-295	IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.	CONCORDIA MILITVM Emp. stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.	AE Anto- ninianus	21/22	2,78	RIC V, 2 595	HMP-N 400/ 2011 Site 3
140.	Maximianus Herculeus (286-310)	Cyzicus 295-299	IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM/ KE Similar.	AE Fraction	21/23	2,87	RIC VI 16b	HMP-N 426/ 2011 Site 3

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
141.	Maximianus Hercules (286-310)	Cyzicus 295-299	IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / KE Similar.	AE Fraction	22/21	2,56	RIC VI 16b	HMP-N 571/ 2012 Site 2
142.	Maximianus Hercules (286-310)	Uncertain mint 294-299	IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Similar.	CONCORDIA MILITVM Similar.	AE Fraction	20/19	2,80		HMP-N 435/ 2011 Site 3
143.	Constantius I (293-306)	Cyzicus 295-299	FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES Radiate bust r., cuirassed.	CONCORDIA MILITVM / KB Similar.	AE Fraction	21/21	3,40	RIC VI 18a	HMP-N 322/ 2007 Site 1
144.	Galerius Maximian (293-311)	Heraclea 295-296	GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES Similar. Radiate bust r., cuirassed.	CONCORDIA MILITVM/ HE Emp. stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.	AE Fraction	21/21	2,97	RIC VI 14	HMP-N 423/ 2011 Site 3
145. Fig. 54	Galerius Maximian (293-311)	Heraclea 305-306	IMP C CAL VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Laur. bust r., cuirassed.	GENIO/POPV/L/I ROMANI / HTS Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae to l. altar.	AE Follis	27/27	10,96	RIC VI 24b (var.)	HMP-N 594/ 2012 Site 2
146. Fig. 55	Galleria Valeria	Cyzicus 309-310	GAL VAL/ERIA AVG Bust r.	VENERI VI/CTRICI / MKV Venus stg. facing, hd. r., holding apple. In r. – star, in l. – Δ.	AE Follis	25/25	7,04	RIC VI 58	HMP-N 353/ 2007 Site 2
147. Fig. 56	Licinius I (308-324)	Thessalonica 312-313	IMP LIC LICINIVS PF AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.	IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN / •TS•A• Jupiter stg. l., chlamys across l. shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe.	AE Follis	24/24	3,37	RIC VI 60	HMP-N 425/ 2011 Site 3
148. Fig. 57	Licinius I (308-324)	Thessalonica 312-313	IMP LIC LICINIVS PF AVG Similar.	IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN / •TS•A• Similar.	AE Follis	22/23	3,42	RIC VI 60	HMP-N 561/ 2012 Site 2
149.	Licinius I (308-324)	Heraclea 313-314	IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG Laur. bust r.	IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG / SMHT Similar. In r. – B.	AE Follis	20/20	2,85	RIC VII 6	HMP-N 599/ 2012 Site 2
150.	Licinius I (308-324)	Nicomedia 313-317	IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG Similar.	IOVI CONSERVATORI / SMN Similar. In r. – E.	AE Follis	20/20	2,80	RIC VII 13	HMP-N 600/ 2012 Site 2
151. Fig. 58	Constantine I (306-337)	Treveri 310-313	CONSTANTINVS PF AVG Laur. bust r., cuirassed.	SOLI INVICTO COMITI Bust of Sol r., radiate and draped, seen from rear.	AE Follis	22/22	4,07	RIC VI 893	HMP-N 445/ 2011 Site 3

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
152.	Constantine I (306-337)	Rome 312-313	...Laur. bust r., cuirassed.	...TO COMITI Sol advancing r., holding globe.	AE Follis	17/17	4,62		HMP-N 375/ 2007 Site 2
153.	Constantine I (306-337)	Thessalonica 316-317	IMP CONSTANTINVS PF INV AVG Laur. head r.	IOVI CONSERVATORI / •TS•A• Jupiter stg. l., chlamys across l. shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe.	AE Follis	23/21	2,82	RIC VII 4	HMP-N 436/ 2011 Site 3
154.	Constantine I (306-337)	Thessalonica 317-318	IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG Laur. bust r.	IOVI CONSERVATORI / •TS•A• Similar.	AE Follis	22/21	2,54	RIC VII 19	HMP-N 413/ 2011 Site 3
155. Fig. 59	Constantine I (306-337)	Siscia 318-319	IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG Laur., helmeted, cuirassed bust r.	VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP / ASIS Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding shield inscribed VOT/PR on altar.	AE Follis	18,5/19	3,15	RIC VII 53	HMP-N 485/ 2012 Site 2
156.	Constantine I (306-337)	Siscia 319	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur., helmeted, cuirassed bust l.	VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP / •SIS... Similar.	AE Follis	17/17	2,30		HMP-N 581/ 2012
157. Fig. 60	Constantine I (306-337) Barbarous imitation		... Laur., helmeted, cuirassed bust r.	... Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding shield.	AE	18/17	2,90		HMP-N 483/ 2012 Site 2
158. Fig. 61	Constantine I (306-337) Barbarous imitation		... Laur., helmeted, cuirassed bust r.	... Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding shield.	AE	18/18	2,29		HMP-N 496/ 2012 Site 2
159.	Constantine I (306-337)	Uncertain mint 320-321	CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur. hd. r.	DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG / VOT XX in wreath.	AE Follis	19/18	3,35		HMP-N 318/ 2007 Site 1
160. Fig. 62	Constantine I (306-337)	Treveri 321	CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.	BEATA TRAN/QVILITAS Globe set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX.	AE	20/20	3,68	RIC VII 318	HMP-N 399/2011 Site 3
161. Fig. 63	Constantine I (306-337)	Cyzicus 324-330	CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.	PROVIDENTIAE AVGG / SMKE Camp-gate with two towers, star above.	AE	18/19	3,65	LRBC 1158	HMP-N 401/ 2011 Site 3
162.	Constantine I (306-337)	Uncertain mint 324-330	CONSTANTINVS AVG Similar.	PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Similar.	AE	20/20	3,54		HMP-N 402/ 2011 Site 3
163. Fig. 64	Constantine I (306-337)	Heraclea 330-335	CONSTANTINOPOLIS Helmeted bust l., wearing imperial cloak, reversed spear.	Victory on prow. •SMHΔ•	AE	18/17	2,36	LRBC 913	HMP-N 403/ 2011 Site 3

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
164.	Constantine I (306-337)	Cyzicus 330-335	CONSTANTINOPOLIS Similar.	Similar. SMKA	AE	18/18	2,18	LRBC 1234	HMP-N 396/ 2011 Site 3
165.	Constantine I (306-337)	Thessalonica 330-335	VRBS ROMA Helmeted bust l., wearing imperial cloak.	Wolf and Twins l., above two stars. SMTSE	AE	17/18	2,10	LRBC 838	HMP-N 440/ 2011 Site 3
166.	Constantine I (306-337)	Uncertain mint 330-335	... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed	GLOR/IA EXER/CITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, two standards.	AE	17/18	3,30		HMP-N 337/ 2007 Site 2
167.	Constantine I (306-337)	Uncertain mint 335-337	DN CONSTANTII/ NVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed	GLOR/IA EXER/CITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.	AE	16/16	1,40		HMP-N 376/ 2007 Site 2
168.	Commemorative coins of Constantine I, 341-346	Heraclea 341-346	DV CONSTANTII/ NVS PT AVGG Head r., veiled.	VN / MR / SMHA Emp. veiled, stg. r.	AE	15/14	1,18	LRBC 957	HMP-N 540/ 2012 Site 2
169.	Commemorative coins of Constantine I, 341-346	Uncertain mint	DV CONSTANTII/ NVS PT AVGG Similar.	VN / MR Similar.	AE	15/14	1,25		HMP-N 397/ 2011 Site 3
170.	Helena (†328)	Constantinople Commemorative coins of Helena 337-340	FL IVL HELENAE AVG Bust, draped, in pearl head-dress.	PAX PVBLICA / CONSA Pax stg. l. holding branch and transverse spear.	AE	15/16	1,21	LRBC 1046	HMP-N 485/ 2012 Site 2
171.	Constans (333-350)	Thessalonica 341-346	CONSTANS / PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed r.	VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN /SMTST Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding wreathes.	AE	17/16	1,78	LRBC 360	HMP-N 331/ 2007 Site 1
172.	Constans (333-350)	Thessalonica 348-350	DN CONSTANS PF AVG Similar.	FEL TEMP / REPARATIO / TESA Emp. holding phoenix on globe and labarum, stg. l. in galley steered by Victory, seated l. at helm.	AE ₃	18/19	2,89	LRBC 1642	HMP-N 450/ 2011 Site 3
173.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 337-341	DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed, r.	GLOR/IA EXER/CITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.	AE	16/15	1,59		HMP-N 603/ 2012 Site 2
174.	Constantius II (324-361)	Cyzicus 341-346	DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG Similar.	VOT XX MVLT XXX / SMKB in wreath.	AE	17/16	1,94	LRBC 1305	HMP-N 590/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
175.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 341-346	DN CONST... Similar.	VOT XX MVLV XXX in wreath.	AE	11/12	0,81		HMP-N 550/ 2012 Site 2
176.	Constantius II (324-361)	Thessalonica 351-354	DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG Similar.	FEL TEMP / REPARATIO / SMTS Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman. In l. – A.	AE3	19/18	2,05	LRBC 1681	HMP-N 580/ 2012 Site 2
177.	Constantius II (324-361)	Thessalonica 351-354	DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG Similar.	FEL TEMP / REPARATIO / ...TS Similar. In l. – B.	AE3	18/17	1,95	LRBC 1681	HMP-N 608/ 2012 Site 2
178.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Similar.	AE3	16/16	1,60		HMP-N 501/ 2012 Site 2
179.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE3	16/15	2,31		HMP-N 584/ 2012 Site 2
180.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE3	16/14	2,29		HMP-N 592/ 2012 Site 2
181.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE3	12/13	1,04		HMP-N 379/ 2007 Site 2
182.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE3	17/17	1,39		HMP-N 482/ 2012 Site 2
183. Fig. 65	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE3	11/15	0,55		HMP-N 468/ 2012 Site 2
184.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 351-361	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE3	15/17	1,66		HMP-N 470/ 2012 Site 2
185.	Constantius II (324-361)	Sirmium 355-361	DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG Similar.	SPES REI/PVBLICE / ASIRM Virtus helmeted to r., holding globe and spear. In l. – •S•.	AE4	15/15	2,44	LRBC 1618	HMP-N 613/ 2012 Site 2
186.	Constantius II (324-361)	Thessalonica 355-361	DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG Similar.	SPES REI/PVBLICE / SMTSB Similar. In l. – star.	AE4	16/15	1,95	LRBC 1691	HMP-N 586/ 2012 Site 2
187.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 355-361	... Similar.	S... Similar.	AE4	12/12	1,35		HMP-N 529/ 2012 Site 2
188.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 355-361	... /TIVS PF AVG Similar.	... PVBLICE Similar.	AE4	14/14	2,06		2012/315 Site 2
189.	Constantius II (324-361)	Uncertain mint 324-361	... Similar.	Uncertain.	AE4	16/16	1,94		HMP-N 567/ 2012 Site 2
190.	Julian II (355-363)	Uncertain mint 355-361	... Bust, draped, bareheaded.	SPES REI/PVBLICE Similar.	AE4	14/14	1,56		HMP-N 447/ 2011 Site 3

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
191. Fig. 66	Valentinian I (364-375)	Siscia 367-375	DN VALENTINI/ ANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.	SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE / TSISC Victory to l., holding wreath and palm. In l. – P and star, in r. – M.	AE3	18/18	2,42	LRBC 1333	HMP-N 527/ 2012 Site 2
192.	Valentinian I (364-375)	Cyzicus 367-375	DN VALENTINI/ ANVS PF AVG Similar.	SECVRIT... / SMKA Similar.	AE3	18/15	2,36	LRBC 2529	HMP-N 559/ 2012 Site 2
193.	Valentinian I (364-375)	Uncertain mint 364-375	DN VALENTINI/ ANVS PF AVG Similar.	SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Similar.	AE3	16/15	2,40		HMP-N 539/ 2012 Site 2
194. Fig. 67	Valens (364-378)	Siscia 364-367	DN VALEN/S PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / •BSISC Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.	AE3	17/17	2,47	LRBC 1276	HMP-N 542/ 2012 Site 2
195.	Valens (364-378)	Thessalonica 364-367	DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / TES... Similar.	AE3	18/16	1,84	LRBC 1705	HMP-N 389/ 2011 Site 3
196.	Valens (364-378)	Thessalonica 364-367	DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / TEST Similar.	AE3	17/16	2,91	LRBC 1705	HMP-N 551/ 2012 Site 2
197. Fig. 68	Valens (364-378)	Thessalonica 364-367	DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / •TESA Similar.	AE3	16/16	2,48	LRBC 1709	HMP-N 543/ 2012 Site 2
198.	Valens (364-378)	Thessalonica 364-367	DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / TES Similar. In r. – star and I.	AE3	18/16	2,07	LRBC 1745	HMP-N 543/ 2012 Site 2
199.	Valens (364-378)	Uncertain mint 364-378	.../S PF AVG Similar.	... RO/MANORVM Similar.	AE3	14/17	1,41		HMP-N 519/ 2012 Site 2
200.	Valens (364-378)	Rome 367-378	DN VAL... Similar.	...CAE /R TERTIA Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.	AE3	16/17	1,47	RIC VIII 24b (XI b)	HMP-N 591/ 2012 Site 2
201.	Valens (364-378)	Uncertain mint 364-378	DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.	SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Similar.	AE3	18/16	1,88		HMP-N 532/ 2012 Site 2
202.	Valens (364-378)	Uncertain mint 364-378	... Similar.	...AS / REIPVB... Similar.	AE3	17/13	1,57		HMP-N 585/ 2012 Site 2
203.	Procopius (365-366)	Constantinople 365-355	... Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	REPARATIO / ...CONSA Emp. facing, holding shield and labarum.	AE3	17/15	2,17	LRBC 2080	HMP-N 606/ 2012 Site 2
204.	Gratian (367-383)	Thessalonica 367-375	DN GRATIANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / TES Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l. In l. – B.	AE3	17/18	1,95	LRBC 1730	HMP-N 582/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
205. Fig. 69	Gratian (367-383)	Uncertain mint 378-383	DN GRA... Similar.	VOT XV MVLТ XX in wreath.	AE4	12/13	1,36		HMP-N 507/ 2012 Site 2
206. Fig. 70	Valentinian II (375-392)	Thessalonica 378-383	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	VICTORIA AVGG / TES Victory stg. l., holding wreath and palm.	AE3	18/17	2,49	LRBC 1817	HMP-N 517/ 2012 Site 2
207.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Siscia 383	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	VOT X MVLТ XX / ASISC... in wreath.	AE4	14/15	1,30	LRBC 1541	HMP-N 604/ 2012 Site 2
208. Fig. 71	Valentinian II (375-392)	Thessalonica 383-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA RO/MANORVM / TES Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l. In l. - A.	AE3	16/14	2,19	LRBC 1850	HMP-N 533/ 2012 Site 2
209. Fig. 72	Valentinian II (375-392)	Thessalonica 383-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA REI/PVBLICE Camp-gate.	AE4	14/12	1,43	LRBC 1858	HMP-N 515/ 2012 Site 2
210.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Thessalonica 383-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA REI/... Camp- gate. In l. - A.	AE4	12/12	0,90	LRBC 1864	HMP-N 475/ 2012 Site 2
211.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Heraclea 388-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	SALVS REI/PVBLICAE / SMHA Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive.	AE4	13/14	0,75	LRBC 1983	HMP-N 578/ 2012 Site 2
212.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Uncertain mint 388-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Similar.	AE4	12/12	1,02		HMP-N 504/ 2012 Site 2
213.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Uncertain mint 388-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Similar.	AE4	11/11	1,56		HMP-N 377/ 2007
214.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Uncertain mint 388-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Similar.	AE4	12/14	1,45		HMP-N 595/ 2012 Site 2
215.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Uncertain mint 388-392	...ANVS PF AVG Similar.	...CAE Similar.	AE4	15/14	1,20		HMP-N 524/ 2012 Site 2
216.	Valentinian II (375-392)	Uncertain mint 388-392	DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Similar.	SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Similar.	AE4	13/13	0,95		HMP-N 575/ 2012 Site 2
217.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Cyzicus 383	DN THEODOSIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	VOT X MVLТ XX /SMKA in wreath.	AE4	14/14	1,22	LRBC 2382	HMP-N 544/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
218.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Cyzicus 383	...DIVS PF AVG Similar.	... / SMKA in wreath.	AE4	12/12	1,34		HMP-N 607/ 2012 Site 2
219.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Uncertain mint 383	DN THEODOSIVS PF AVG Similar.	VOT X MVLT XX Similar.	AE4	14/13	1,43		HMP-N 597/ 2012 Site 2
220.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Thessalonica 383-392	DN THEODOSIVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA REI/PVBLICE / TES Camp-gate.	AE4	14/12	1,01	LRBC 1859	HMP-N 605/ 2012 Site 2
221.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Thessalonica 383-392	DN THEODOSIVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA REI/PVBLICE / TES Similar. In l. – A.	AE4	12/12	1,99	LRBC 1865	HMP-N 522/ 2012 Site 2
222.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Thessalonica 383-392	DN THEODOSIVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA REI/PVBLICE / TES Similar. In l. – A.	AE4	12/11	0,88	LRBC 1865	HMP-N 534/ 2012 Site 2
223.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Cyzicus 393-395	DN THE... PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA ROMANORVM / SMKA Emp. facing, hd. r., holding labarum and globe.	AE2	20/20	5,27	LRBC 2571	HMP-N 538/ 2012 Site 2
224.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Constantinople 388-395	... Similar.	SALVS REI ... Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive.	AE4	13/15	0,90	LRBC 2184	HMP-N 548/ 2012 Site 2
225.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Uncertain mint 388-395	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE4	12/11	1,42		HMP-N 526/ 2012 Site 2
226.	Theodosius I (379-395)	Uncertain mint 388-395	... Similar.	... Similar.	AE4	12/11	0,82		HMP-N 601/ 2012 Site 2
227.	Arcadius (383-408)	Thessalonica 383	DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	VOT V / SMTS in wreath.	AE4	14/15	1,17	LRBC 1843	HMP-N 363/ 2007
228.	Arcadius (383-408)	Cyzicus 383	DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Similar.	VOT V / SMKA in wreath.	AE4	15/14	0,92	LRBC 2562	HMP-N 547/ 2012 Site 2
229. Fig. 73	Arcadius (383-408)	Cyzicus 383	DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Similar.	VOT V / SMKA in wreath.	AE4	15/16	1,04	LRBC 2562	HMP-N 549/ 2012 Site 2
230.	Arcadius (383-408)	Uncertain mint 388-395	...CADIVS ... Similar.	SALVS REI ... Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive.	AE4	11/12	1,10		HMP-N 560/ 2012 Site 2
231. Fig. 74	Arcadius (383-408)	Uncertain mint 388-395	...DIVS ... Similar.	SALVS ... Similar.	AE4	12/14	1,21		HMP-N 472/ 2012 Site 2

NO	RULER	MINT / DATES	OBVERSE	REVERSE	DENOMINATION	DIAM (MM)	WT.	REFERENCES	INV. NO
232.	Arcadius (383-408)	Uncertain mint 388-395	DN ARCADI... Similar.	SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Similar.	AE4	14/14	1,33		HMP-N 521/ 2012 Site 2
233.	Arcadius (383-408)	Uncertain mint 388-395	...CADIVS ... Similar.	SALVS REI ... Similar.	AE4	13,5/14	0,76		HMP-N 481/ 2012 Site 2
234.	Arcadius (383-408)	Uncertain mint 395-408	DN ARCAD... Similar.	VIRTVS EXERCITI Emp. facing, Victory to l., crowns him with wreath.	AE3	16/15	1,82		HMP-N 587/ 2012 Site 2
235. Fig. 75	Arcadius (383-408)	Cyzicus 402-408	DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Similar.	GLORIA ROMANORVM / SMKT Emperors three, facing.	AE3	16/15	1,55	LRBC 2590	HMP-N 523/ 2012 Site 2
236.	Arcadius (383-408)	Uncertain mint	DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Similar.	Uncertain.	AE4	11/13	1,37		HMP-N 546/ 2012 Site 2
237.	Honorius (393-423)	Nicomedia 395-408	DN HONO... Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	... / SMNA Emp. facing, Victory to l., crowns him with wreath. In l. – star.	AE3	18/16	1,94	LRBC 2439	HMP-N 557/ 2012 Site 2
238. Fig. 76	Honorius (393-423)	Uncertain mint 395-408	DN HONORIVS PF AVG Similar.	VIRTVS EXERCITI Similar.	AE3	17/16	2,00		HMP-N 593/ 2012 Site 2
239.	Uncertain	Uncertain mint 383	Uncertain	VOT V in wreath.	AE4	10/11	0,50		HMP-N 520/ 2012 Site 2
240.	Uncertain	Thessalonica 383-392	Uncertain	... Camp-gate.	AE4	11/12	1,24		HMP-N 568/ 2012 Site 2
241.	Uncertain	Uncertain mint 388-395	Uncertain	... Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive.	AE4	13/13	1,45		HMP-N 378/ 2007 Site 2
242.	Uncertain	Uncertain mint 402-408	Uncertain	...IA AVGG Cross.	AE4	12/12	0,73		HMP-N 573/ 2012 Site 2
243.	Theodosius II (402-450)	Uncertain mint 425-450	...SIVS... Bust, draped, pearl. diademed, r.	... Emperors two, facing.	AE3	12/13	0,99		HMP-N 489/ 2012 Site 2
244.	Theodosius II (402-450)	Uncertain mint 425-450	DN THEODOSIVS... Similar.	...DIA AVG Victory facing, wreath in each hand.	AE4	12/12	0,86		HMP-N 518/ 2012 Site 2
245.	Marcian (450-457)	Uncertain mint	... Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.	Monogram.	AE4	8/8	1,30		HMP-N 506/ 2012 Site 2